

JOURNAL OF RAPTOR RESEARCH INFORMATION FOR CONTRIBUTORS

The *Journal of Raptor Research* (JRR) publishes original research reports and review articles about the biology of diurnal and nocturnal birds of prey. All submissions must be in English, but contributions from anywhere in the world are welcome. Manuscripts are considered with the understanding that they have not been published, submitted or accepted for publication elsewhere. Manuscripts are subjected to peer review for evaluation of their significance and soundness, and edited to improve communication between authors and readers. Decisions of the editor are final.

Material is published as feature articles, short communications (usually not longer than four printed pages), and letters (see recent issue of the JRR for examples). Submissions that adhere closely to the JRR's format greatly enhance the efficiency and cost of the editorial and publishing processes. Author's efforts in this regard are deeply appreciated by the editorial staff.

When submitting scholarly papers by mail, send the original and three copies, a completed checklist (see below), and a cover letter that includes: (1) a statement that the data in the manuscript have not been published or accepted for publication in the same form, and have not been submitted simultaneously elsewhere, (2) the name and address of the corresponding author (in multiauthored papers) including any temporary addresses where that author will be during the review process (also the phone number and, if possible, a FAX number and email address of the corresponding author), and (3) if applicable, any special instructions. Authors should also suggest potential reviewers.

Please include a diskette (3 1/2") or CD containing a single file that is identical with the printed copy. The electronic copy should be supplied as a text file (Word or WordPerfect). Electronic submissions are preferred (see General Instructions below).

Manuscripts are accepted upon the condition that the revision must be returned to the editor

within 60 days. Manuscripts held longer will lose their priority and may be treated as new submissions. The editor should be notified if extenuating circumstances prevent a timely return of the manuscript.

Authors will receive proofs of their articles prior to publication. Proofs must be read carefully to correct any printer errors and returned by the fastest mail within two days of receipt TO THE EDITOR. Changes in typeset text are expensive and authors making changes, not due to printer error, will be billed for the costs (\$3.50 US per change). Reprints and pdfs are available directly from Allen Press; authors will be emailed instructions for ordering reprints.

Publication is expensive and member dues do not cover the entire cost of producing the JRR. Hence, the Raptor Research Foundation, Inc. expects that authors defray the high costs of publication through payment of page costs (currently \$115.00 U.S. per page). Authors who are not associated with a research institution or simply do not have access to such grants may request the page charges be waived. Such a request can only be approved if the author is a member of the Foundation and the article is short. Payments of amounts less than the full page charges will be accepted. Authors of long manuscripts are expected to pay publishing costs. It is unlikely that articles longer than 10 printed pages or 18 typewritten pages including tables and illustrations can be published without full payment. Authors employed by government agencies, universities, or firms that will meet page charges may forward a statement to the editor indicating intent to pay. Upon receipt of such a statement, the agency will be billed with the understanding that payment will be made within 30 days. All checks should be made payable to the Raptor Research Foundation, Inc. All personal payments toward publication costs are tax deductible in the United States.

JOURNAL OF RAPTOR RESEARCH

CHECKLIST FOR PREPARATION OF MANUSCRIPTS

*(check items and submit with manuscript)***I. GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS**

(Consult recent issues for additional guidance on format)

- Print manuscripts on one side of either 216 × 278 mm (8.5 × 11") or standard international size (210 × 297 mm) good quality paper (do not use erasable or light-weight paper), using a letter-quality or near-letter-quality printer. DOUBLE SPACE THROUGHOUT including title, text, tables, figure legends, and literature cited. Format with line numbers if possible.
- Electronic submission. Submit email message with two attached file copies of manuscript: (1) pdf file (must include figures) and (2) word processing file (Word-Perfect or MS Word files accepted). Follow same format guidelines as for mail submission. Letter of transmittal should be included in the email message. Email to: journalsofraptorresearch@juno.com
- Give the scientific name at the first mention of a species, both in the abstract and in the article. Scientific names of birds should follow the usage of the *AOU Check-list of North American Birds* (7th. Ed. 1998 and subsequent supplements in the *Auk*) or an authoritative source corresponding to other geographic regions. Do not give subspecific identification unless it is pertinent. Capitalize first letter of words in complete common names for birds. Use lower case for all other common names.
- Use American spelling and *Webster's Tenth New Collegiate Dictionary* (1996, Merriam-Webster, Inc.) as a spelling authority.
- Leave at least a 25 mm (1") margin on all sides.
- Use a font of at least 12 point, preferably Times New Roman. DO NOT USE RIGHT JUSTIFICATION—LEAVE RIGHT MARGIN RAGGED.
- Use italic font for addresses, scientific names, journal names, and third level headings.
- Type last name(s) of author(s) and page number in upper right-hand corner of page 2 and all following pages.
- Cite each figure and table in the text. Do not repeat material in two forms (i.e., in text and table, or table and figure). Organize text, as far as possible, so that tables and figures are cited in numerical order.
- Use "Figure" only to start a sentence; otherwise "Fig." if singular, "Figs." if plural (e.g., Fig. 1; Figs. 2, 3; Figs. 4–6).
- Use metric units throughout.
- Use these abbreviations without spelling out: hr, min, sec, yr, mo, wk, d, km, cm, mm; designate temperature as 32°C.
- Italicize the following abbreviations: *n*, *P*, *F*, *G*, *h*, *R*, *r*², *t*-test, *U*-test, *Z*, *z*. Use Roman type for these abbreviations: AIC, ANOVA, CI, df, SD, SE, χ^2 .
- Use "continental" dating (e.g., 10 July 1993, 1–3 June, 11 May to 11 June).
- Use 24-hour clock (e.g., 0800 H, 1345–1400 H)
- Write out numbers one to nine unless a measurement (e.g., four birds, 3 km, 40 sites, 6 yr). Use 1000 and 10 000; 0.15 instead of .15; % instead of percent.
- Each reference cited in text must be listed in the Literature Cited section, and vice versa. Double check the accuracy of all entries—THE EDITORIAL STAFF CANNOT DO THIS FOR YOU.
- Literature citations in the text for articles, short communications, and letters are as follows:
 - a. One author—Jones (1993) or (Jones 1993)
 - b. Two authors—Smith and Jones (1991) or (Smith and Jones 1991)
 - c. Three or more authors—Hernandez et al. (1990) or (Hernandez et al. 1990)
 - d. Manuscripts *accepted* for publication but not yet published—Howard (in press) or (Howard in press)
 - e. Unpublished materials—K. Jacobson (unpubl. data); (K. Jacobson pers. comm.); or K. Jacobson (pers. comm.)—do not place in the Literature Cited section.
 - f. When citing several references within parentheses, separate with commas and put in chronological order, oldest first).
- Assemble manuscripts for regular articles in this order: (1) title page, (2) abstract page, (3) text, (4) tables, (5) figure legends, (6) figures. DO NOT STAPLE.
- Avoid any unnecessary or special formatting.

II. TITLE PAGE

- Place full title 6–8 lines below top of page in all capital letters. Below title, center author's name(s) in all capital letters and address(es) followed by a running title (short title) not to exceed 30 characters. If the author(s) is/are currently at another location from where the work was done, use superscript number(s) following author(s) name(s) to indicate current address in footnote at bottom of the page. In multiauthored papers, indicate the author responsible for correspondence and requests for reprints. Give phone number and, if possible, FAX number and email address of the corresponding author.

III. ABSTRACT/SUMMARY

- For regular articles, include an abstract of about 250 words in one paragraph that is completely without reference to the text. Be concise, include the paper's purpose, but emphasize the results. Statements like "results will be

discussed” are not appropriate. The abstract will also be published in Spanish. Authors fluent in both languages are encouraged to include both versions; otherwise, the JRR will provide the Spanish translation.

- Include five to seven key words for indexing after the abstract.
- Short communications will be printed with a Spanish summary only. Authors must provide an English summary to be translated into Spanish unless they are fluent in Spanish.
- Avoid citing references in the abstract. If they must be cited, include journal name, volume, pages, and year, all in parentheses.

IV. TEXT

- Follow instructions in section I.
- Main headings are all capital letters and flush with left margin.
- Typical main headings for regular articles are: METHODS, RESULTS, and DISCUSSION. An introduction begins the text but does not have a heading.
- Put second-level headings in bold. Use normal indentation and capitalize first letter of each word in the second-level headline except prepositions and articles.
- Put third-level headings in italics. Capitalize first letter of first word only.
- Short communications and letters may or may not have headings within the text depending upon the need.

V. LITERATURE CITED

- Type references in large and small capital letters, including all authors’ names (e.g., NEMETH, N.M. AND J.L. MORRISON. 2002. Natal dispersal of the Crested Caracara . . . etc. . .).
- Do not put space between initials.
- Verify all entries against original sources including diacritical marks and spelling in languages other than English. Capitalize all nouns in German.
- Cite references in alphabetical order by first author’s surname. References by a single author precede multiauthored works by the same senior author regardless of date.
- List works by the same author(s) chronologically, beginning with the oldest.
- Use six hyphens when the author is the same as in the preceding citation.
- On-line sources should be cited if necessary and listed in the Literature Cited. Include author(s),

year, appropriate “title” of web site, publisher or sponsor of web site, web site address, and date last accessed in parentheses.

Example:

SAUER, J.R., J.E. HINES, AND J. FALLON. 2005. The North American breeding bird survey results and analysis, 1966–2004. Version 2005.2 USGS Patuxent Wildlife Research Center, Laurel, MD U.S.A. <http://www.mbr-pwrc.usgs.gov/bbs/bbs.html> (last accessed 31 December 2005).

- “In press” citations must have been accepted for publication and must include date, volume number, and the name of the journal or publisher.
- Initials of second, third, and . . . authors precede their surname.
- Do not abbreviate journal names.
- Do not list personal communications and unpublished reports.

VI. TABLES

- Put each table on a separate page.
- Double space throughout. Assign each table an Arabic number followed by a period.
- Table headings should be formatted in large and small capital letters.
- Use same size font as in text.
- Indicate footnotes by lowercase superscript letters.
- Do not use vertical lines.

VII. FIGURE LEGENDS

- Print all figure legends on one page, double spaced.
- Number using Arabic numbers consecutively in the same order the figures appear in the text (i.e., Figure 1, Figure 2, etc.).

VIII. PREPARATION OF ILLUSTRATIONS

(Illustrations are referred to as figures and include drawings, graphs, and black and white half-tones [photographs]. CONSULT THE EDITOR IN ADVANCE ABOUT COLOR.)

- Use professional standards in preparing figures; their reproduction in the JRR is virtually identical to what is submitted. Consult issues of JRR for examples and *Steps Toward Better Scientific Illustrations* (Allen Press, P.O. Box 368, Lawrence, KS 66044) for more information.
- Plan figures to fit proportions in the JRR, preferably for a single column—printed size is 72 mm for single column width, 148 mm for full page width or 195 mm for lengthwise figures.

Figures should be submitted no smaller than the final size nor larger than twice the final size (on paper no larger than 216×278 mm (8.5×11 ") or standard international (210×297 mm)).

- All graphics and images should be scanned at a minimum resolution of 300 pixels per inch (ppi). Line art should be scanned at 1200 ppi. Low resolution figures or graphics are not acceptable.
- Figure text must be a plain (sans serif) typeface (e.g., Helvetica), not compressed, and large enough so that it will be as large as the text type (8–10 point) when in print.
- Photographs must be sharp, high-contrast, glossy prints approximately the size that they will appear in print. If several photographs are to be included in one figure, group them butted together with no space between.
- Use the same style of lettering and presentation for all figures. Capitalize each word of axes titles except prepositions and articles.

IX. WHAT TO SEND

- Cover letter.
- Copy of this checklist completed.
- Original and three copies of manuscript and illustrations.
- Diskette or CD containing a text file of the manuscript text, tables, and figures (file in MS Word or WordPerfect).
- Electronic submissions are preferred. See section I.
- Submit to:
 - Cheryl R. Dykstra, Editor
 - Raptor Environmental
 - 7280 Susan Springs Drive
 - West Chester, OH 45069-3696 U.S.A.

More information:

Telephone: (513) 779-1744

Email: journalofraptorresearch@juno.com

Acknowledgment of manuscript receipt will be emailed to corresponding author within one week.